TEXTUAL APPARATUS

ABBREVIATIONS:

MS: manuscript MSS: manuscripts

LXX: The Septuagint – Greek version of the Old Testament

Gen., Ex., Matt., Rom., etc.: commonly accepted indicators of the books of the

Bible

Aleph, A, B, C, D, etc., indicate an individual codex or MS p signifies that the MS is a papyrus MS

APPARATUS:

Brackets, []'s, have been used for the following situations:

to give a reading based upon other MSS. to insert notes or comments into the text

to insert words to aid in the reading of the English version

Parentheses, ()'s, have been used for the following situations:

to give other possible meanings of a Greek word

to give alternate renderings of phrases or verses

to give a potential idiomatic translations

"=" signifies that the following is a potential idiomatic translation